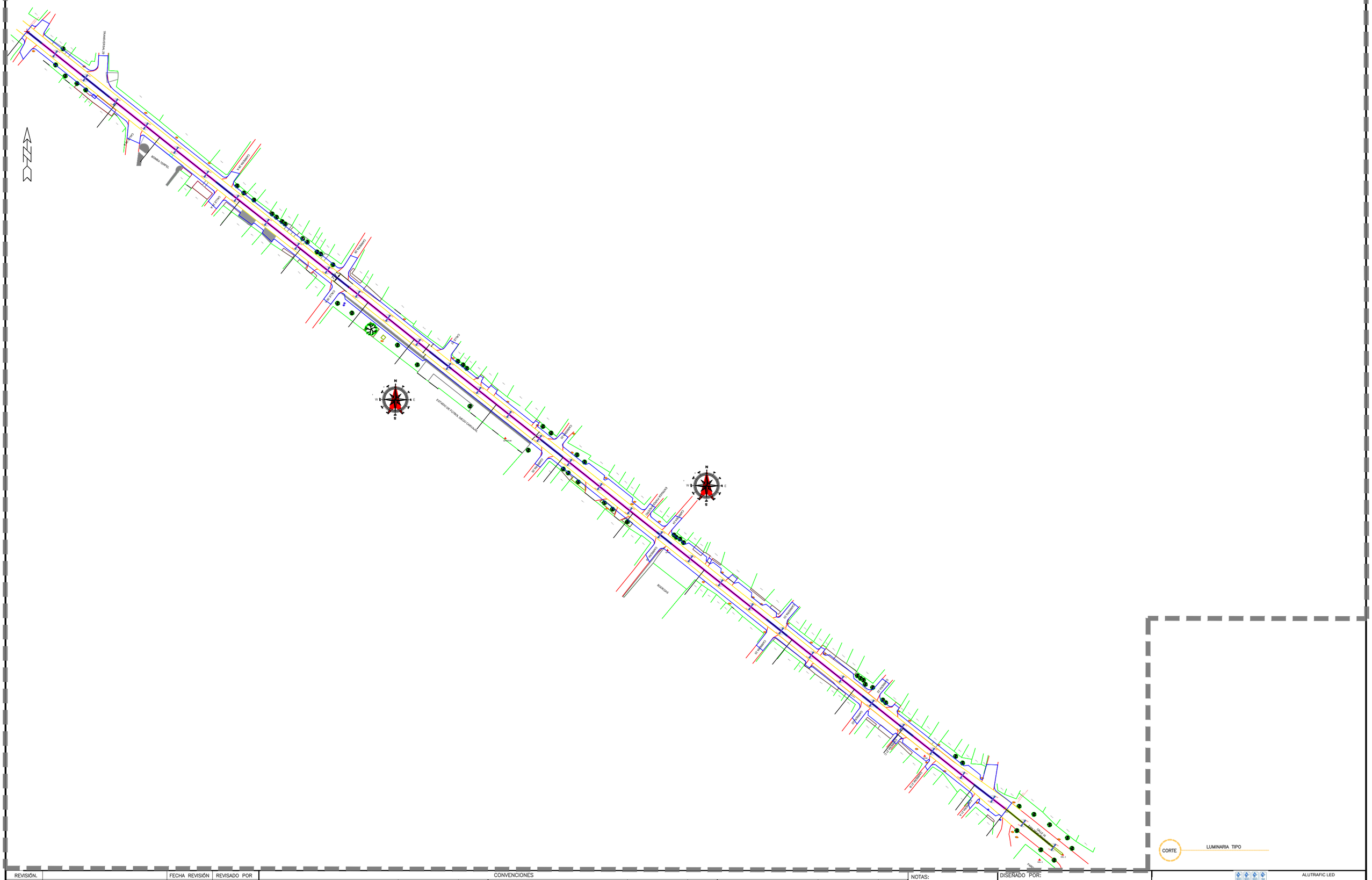

TRANSVERSAL 7A
CALLE 7A
ROMBA TERPEL
CALLE 7A
CALLE 7A
CALLE 7A